



PATIENT PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

Bella Milfort Mild peritonitis on previous ultrasound. Grade 3/6 murmur new.
Abnormal PE/Chem/CBC/UA Results: WNL

SPECIES ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE ABDOMEN AND HEART

Feline

BREED

DSH

SEX

FS

AGE

11yr

WEIGHT

7.1lb

FELINE CARDIAC PARAMETERS	BODY WEIGHT	HR (BPM)	IVSd (cm)	LVIDd (cm)	LVWd (cm)	FS (%)	EF (%)
NORMAL PARAMETER	-----	150-240	0.3-0.6	1.0-2.1	0.25-0.6	35-67	80-100
PATIENT	7.1lb	NM	0.42	1.3	0.46	40	75
FELINE CARDIAC PARAMETERS	LA/AO M-Mode	LA/AO HEART BASE (Sisson)	LAD LA MAX 4 Chamber		LVOT VEL. (m/s)	RVOT VEL. (m/s)	IVRT (m/)
NORMAL PARAMETER	<1.5	1.6	0.7-1.7		<1.6	<1.3	40-60
PATIENT	--	1.3	1.4		1.0	0.9	--

Sisson D et al. JVIM 1991; 5: 232, Jacobs et al. Am J Vet Res 1985; 46:1705

Cardiac Presentation

The echocardiogram in this patient demonstrated normal left atrial size based on 2 separate LA measurements. The cranial and caudal mitral valve leaflets presented normal linear structure and kinetics. Mild primarily centralized MR on Doppler. The left ventricle presented normal thicknesses with linear contour and was not dilated nor restricted. The myocardium presented normal echogenicity without subjective evidence of significant fibrotic or ischemic disease. The contractility of the ventricular walls was adequate and in normal range for this patient evidenced by the fractional shortening measurement and subjective evaluation of the different regions and angles of the myocardium. The left ventricular outflow tract demonstrated normal laminar flow and subjective structural integrity. Normal measured LVOT velocity was present. The right atrium and auricle revealed normal size, structure and content. No evidence of masses was noted or chamber overload. Tricuspid valvular assessment demonstrated adequate linear morphology and kinetics. No overt TR present on Doppler. The right ventricle was of normal size (1/3 diameter of LV), chordae structure, myocardial echogenicity and thickness. Pulmonic tract assessment revealed normal valve structure, laminar flow, and diameter (approx.1:1 pa/ao ratio). Normal measured RVOT velocity was present. No visible pericardial or free pleura fluid was noted or extra cardiac pathology in the visible planes. The cranial mediastinum and pericardial regions were free of masses in the visible window.

Urinary System

INTERPRETED BY
R. McKenzie Daniel,
DVM, DABVP
(Canine and Feline)

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Chloe Lowe CVT

HOSPITAL NAME

Newton Veterinary Hospital

REFERRING VET

Dr Hlpkin

INVOICE
24863

DATE
05/18/2026



PATIENT

Bella Milfort

The urinary bladder, trigone, cystourethral junction, and visible pelvic urethra exhibited normal thickness and tone. Anechoic urine was present in the lumen with moderate non-dependent particulate sediment. The ureteral papillae were normal. The ureters were not visible which is normal. No evidence of inflammatory or neoplastic changes was noted.

SPECIES

Feline

Normal size and margination were present in the kidneys. A normal 1:3 cortex / medulla ratio was maintained. The medulla and cortices were uniform in texture with some increased echogenicity and mild loss of corticomedullary symmetry and definition expected for the age of the patient. No evidence of pelvic dilation was present. The left kidney measured 3.1 cm in length. The right kidney measured 3.3 cm in length.

BREED

DSH

The area of the aortic trifurcation was free of pathology.

Adrenal Glands

SEX

FS

The left adrenal gland was uniform in size and contour with a uniformly hypoechoic parenchyma. The left adrenal gland measured 0.46 cm width. The right adrenal gland was uniform in size and contour with a uniformly hypoechoic parenchyma. The right adrenal gland measured 0.37 cm width

AGE

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Spleen

The spleen exhibited a finely textured and homogenous parenchyma which was hyperechoic to the liver and renal cortical parenchyma. The capsule was smooth and regular without apparent expansion. The splenic vasculature at the hilus was normal in volume with no evidence of congestion or thrombosis. Acute to chronic inflammatory, neoplastic, or benign parenchyma changes were not noted.

WEIGHT

7.1lb

Liver/Gallbladder

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The liver was subjectively normal in size, structure, and contour. The liver parenchyma was uniform and hypoechoic to the spleen with a mild coarse echotexture. Normal vascular volume. The hepatic and portal vasculature were normal in appearance without signs of congestion. The gallbladder was non-distended in size with thin walls and primarily anechoic luminal content. The cystic and common bile ducts were normal.

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Gastrointestinal

The stomach presented intact wall layering with a normal wall layer ratio. The lumen of the stomach was empty with no signs of ileus, obstruction or foreign material.

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The small intestine presented intact wall layering with 1:3 muscularis/mucosa ratio. The lumen of the small intestine was empty with no signs of mechanical/metabolic ileus, obstruction or foreign material.

Normal visible colon wall layers were present with apparent formed feces in lumen.

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Pancreas

The parenchyma of the left limb, body and right limb of the pancreas presented isoechoic to the adjacent omental fat. A normal curvilinear capsule contour of the pancreas was present. The visible pancreatic duct was normal. No signs of active inflammation or neoplastic disease was evident.

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PATIENT

Free Abdomen

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No evidence of previously noted peritoneal effusion was present.

Generalized normal omental echogenicity was present.

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No evidence of significant omental lymphadenopathy.

Feline

ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS

BREED

Primary

DSH

- Structurally/functionally normal heart
- Mild mitral valve insufficiency
- Mild age-related renal changes
- Urinary bladder sediment

SEX

FS

INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

AGE

No evidence of significant cardiac or abdominal visceral pathology, including no evidence of previously noted peritoneal effusion /peritonitis or non-homogenous mesentery. No evidence of pancreatitis with largely a mild geriatric abdomen. A urine C/S on sterile urine sample recommended if inflammatory sediment on UA.

11yr

WEIGHT

The only source of the murmur is the mild mitral valve insufficiency. Regardless of classification, the lack of left or right heart chamber enlargement indicates the current and future risk of complications, secondary to the murmur is low. No indication for cardiac medications. Conservative monitoring of the murmur going forward is advised with recheck echo suggested in 6 to 12 months, sooner if increase in murmur intensity or clinical signs consistent with cardiac disease arise.

7.1lb

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Cardiac anesthetic risk at this stage is considered low, if required the following protocol is suggested. Suggested anesthetic protocol may include opioid or Benzodiazepine pre-med, induction with Propofol or Alfaxalone, and appropriate gas anesthesia with avoidance of alpha 2 agonists.

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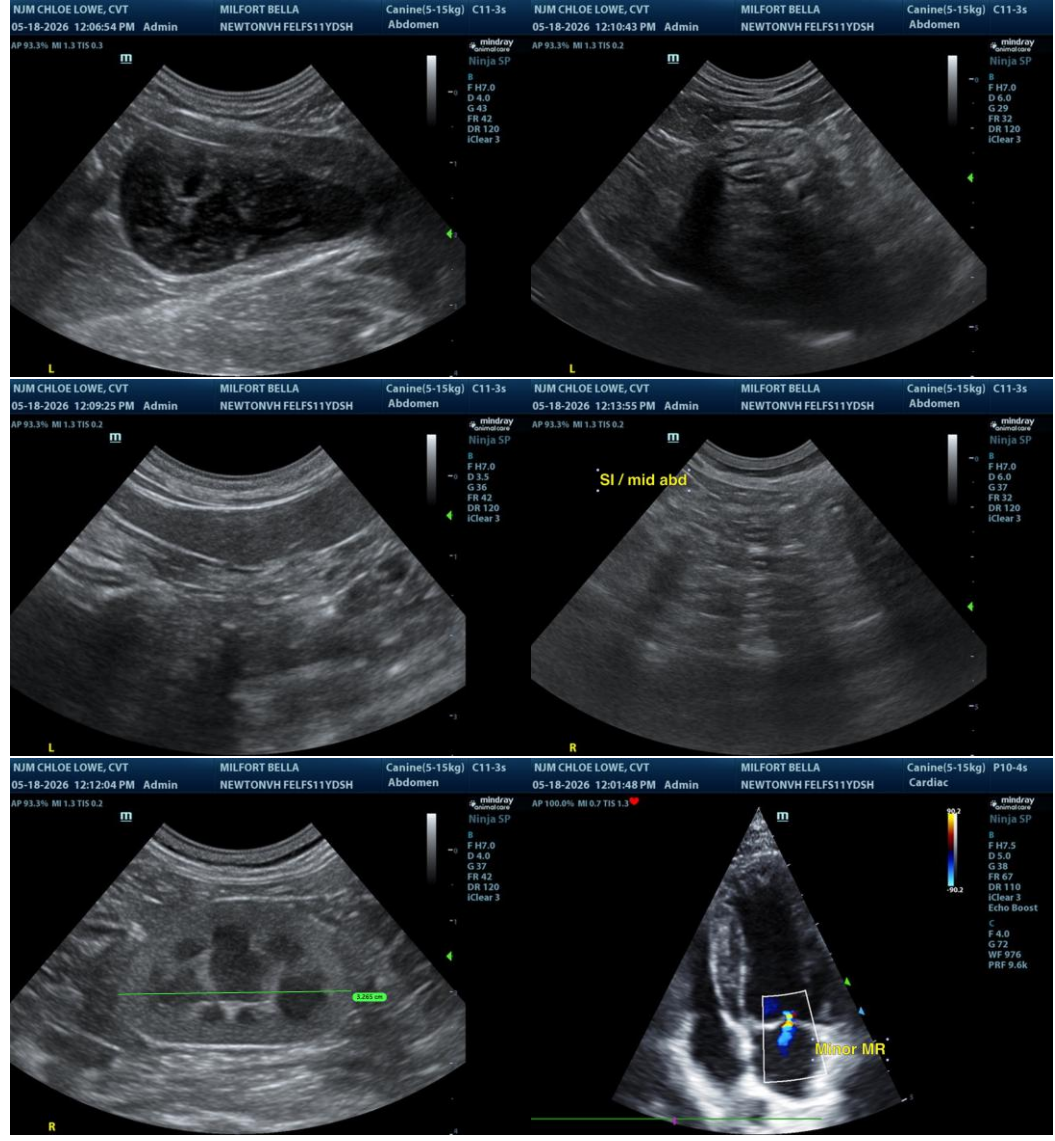
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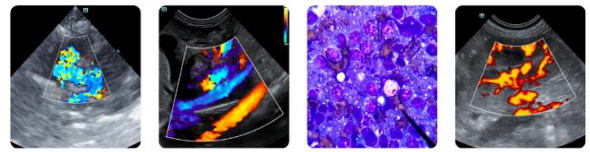
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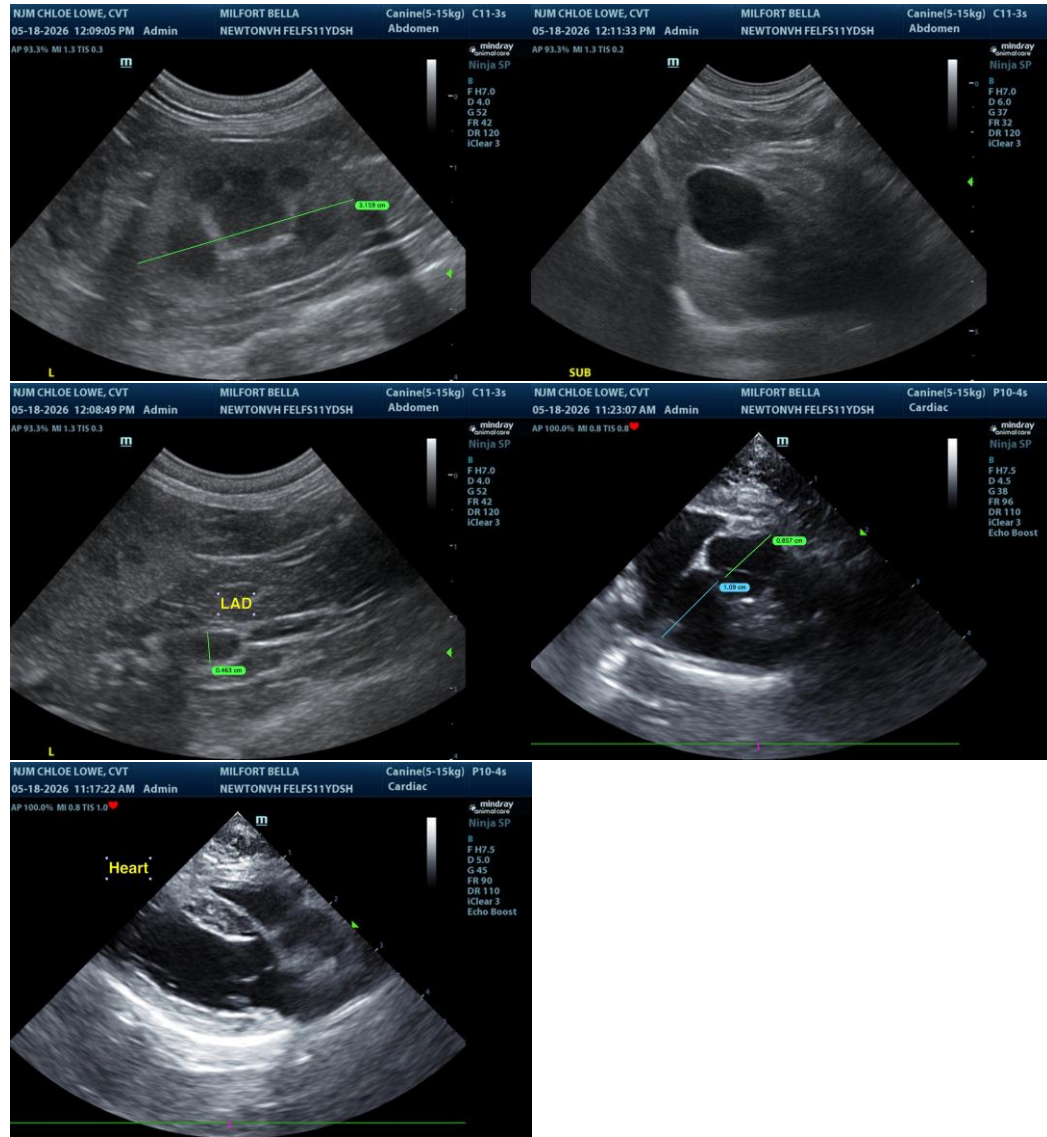
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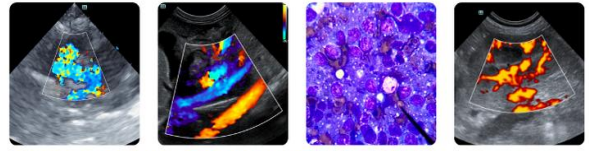
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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian/sonographer. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance, please contact me.

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info@sonopath.com



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